Introduction to Algorithms

Topic 0: Course Information

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School of Computer Science and Technology University of Science and Technology of China (USTC)

Fall Semester 2025

Course Information

- ▶ Lecture Time and Room
 - ► Friday 9:45AM-12:10AM
 - ► GT-B112
- ► Credit Hours: 60 (Theory) + 30 (Experiment), 3.5 points

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- ► Credit Hours: 60 (Theory) + 30 (Experiment), 3.5 points
- ► Text Book and Recommended References
 - ▶ Textbook: 《Introduction to Algorithms》, Thomas. H. Cormen, Charles E. Leiserson, Ronald L. Rivest, Glifford Stein. 中文翻译版:《算法导论》, 机械工业出版社. Thomas. H. Cormen, Charles E. Leiserson, Ronald L. Rivest, Glifford Stein 著. 潘金贵, 顾铁成,李成法, 叶懋 译
 - ▶ Main Reference:《Algorithm Design》影印版(中文名: 算法设计),清华大学出版社. Jon Kleinberg,Eva Tardos 著

Course Objectives

- ► Fundamental course for every subject in CS.
 - ► Introduction to the design, behavior, and analysis of computer algorithms.
 - Searching, sorting, and combinatorial algorithms are emphasized.
 - ▶ Worst case and average bounds on time and space usage.
 - ▶ Besides, practicing efficient implementation of algorithms.
- ► Prerequisite courses
 - ▶ 程序设计,数据结构,高等数学,离散数学

Course Outline

- ► Basic Concepts
- ► Asymptotic Mark and Recursive Equation
- ► Comparison Based Sorting Algorithms
 - insertion sort, shellsort, quicksort, etc.
- ▶ Sorting in Linear Time
 - counting sort, radix sort, bucket sort and order statistics
- ► Advanced Data Structure
 - binary search trees, red-black trees, and etc.
- Basic Algorithm Design Strategies
 - dynamic programming, greedy methods, divide-and-conquer
- ► Graph Algorithms
 - ▶ DFS, BFS, minimum spanning tree, shortest path
- String Matching Algorithms
 - brute-force, KMP, SHIFT-OR, BM, BMH, QS, KR
- ▶ NP-Completeness and Approximation Algorithm

Course Load

- ► Assignments and Experiments (25%)
 - Assignments: 10 homeworks, assigned almost every week with firm deadlines
 - ▶ 6 Experiments:
 - 1. 排序算法及性能对比等

Tentative Date: 2025.9.27

- 2. 高级数据结构: 红黑树、数据结构扩张、二项堆等 Tentative Date: 2025.10.11
- 3. 动态规划: LCS、矩阵链乘、最优二分检索树等 Tentative Date: 2025.10.25
- 4. 贪心算法:区间覆盖、K 进制编码、活动按排、背包问题等 Tentative Date: 2025.11.8
- 5. 图论算法: 所有点对最短路径、强连通分量等 Tentative Date: 2025.11.22
- 6. 串匹配算法: KMP、BM、KR、Quick Search 等 Tentative Date: 2025.12.6

Course Load

- ► Assignments and Experiments (25%)
- ▶ Mideterm (20%) (Tentative Date: 2025.10.31)
- ► Final Examination (40%) (in the examination week)
- ► Class Attendance and Activity (15%)
 - ► Attendance and in-class quiz (10%).
 - Active students (e.g., interacting with instructors) will win the other 5 points.

Grading Policy

- ▶ The instructor reserves the right to make adjustments to these weights based on his a posteriori evaluation of the relative difficulty of the exams and homework.
- ► Each problem will be graded 80% for correctness and 20% for style and clarity.
- ▶ Final Grade $W = \frac{W_1 + W_2}{2}$, W_1 is the final weighted score (Assginments and Experiments + Attendance + Midterm + Final) and $W_2 = 100 \times \frac{W_1}{AverageTopFive}$. Here AverageTopFive is the average of W_1 of the best five students in the class. For example, if your $W_1 = 70$, and AverageTopFive = 90, then your $W = \frac{70 + 70 * 100/90}{2} \simeq 73.89$.
- ▶ No plagiarism will be tolerated

TAs

- ▶ 章馨月, xinyuezhang@mail.ustc.edu.cn
- ▶ 曾舒立, zengshuli0130@mail.ustc.edu.cn
- ▶ 万子豪, wanzihao-working@mail.ustc.edu.cn
- ▶ 石予希, shiyuxi@mail.ustc.edu.cn
- Weekly Recitation: 15:35 16:35 on every Tuesday (Tentative, to be discussed with students)
- Weekly Office Hours: every TA has some office hours (to be discussed with TAs), students can stop by during office hours.

彩蛋: 企业实践访学

- ▶ 活动目的:为同学们提供与企业交流的平台,了解算法在企业的实际需求,理实交融;鼓励学生基于实际应用总结问题,并通过课题、大创等科研形式,在学校老师和企业工程师的帮助下,提出并解决科研问题;
- ▶ 具体安排: 期中考试后,基于自愿报名,挑选全班约 10%的同学,参访知名企业及其算法实验室(如 MSRA,华为、阿里、腾讯、讯飞等);
- ▶ 中国科大教学研究类重点项目"算法实践与算法教学质量提升"支持。

Course Links

► Course Homepage:

https://2025-ustc-algorithm.github.io
All handouts and announcements will be posted on the QQ group and the course homepage.

- course information
- course schedule and slides
- assignments, exams and answers.
- ► Online Judge:

Url: https://hydro.ac/d/USTC_Algorithm_2025/

- ➤ Your experiments submitted and tested here.
- bb platform https://www.bb.ustc.edu.cn/
 - Upload your assignments here
 - Writing assignments with Latex (highly recommended), MS Word, or just taking a photo of your answers on a paper.

QQ Group

All handouts and announcements will be posted on the QQ group and the course homepage.



Wish You Enjoy This Course!